Subject index

(Italic page numbers indicate *Book reviews*)

aberrant right subclavian artery, symptomatic 225
achalasia 155
aerodigestive tract disorders, pediatric 201
ampulla of Vater, carcinoma 79
androstenedione levels 217
aortointestinal fistula, endoscopic aspects 37
appendectomy, in pregnancy 211
argon-dye laser therapy 131
arthroscopic shoulder surgery, shoulder dislocation 65
arthroscopies 1

bile cytology of the papillary infundibulum 83
biliary endoprostheses 143
– obstruction 181
– sludge, cholesterol crystals calcium bilirubinate granules 41
– surgery, supraduodenal choledochotomy 51
bleeding, anastomotic leakages 93
–, control 93
–, endoscopic hemostasis 93
–, gastrointestinal 25
bronchoscopy 1
bronchus stump fistulae, infected 99
– – –, postoperative 99
brush cytology of the papillary infundibulum 83

carcinoma, ampulla of Vater 182
– of the esophagus, endoscopic management 181
chemotherapy 139
chenodeoxycholic acid (CDCA) 181
cholecystectomy 195
choledochal cyst 151
choledochocele, acquired 151
–, congenital 151
–, endoscopic management 151
choledocholithiasis 179, 195
choledochoscopy 199
choledochus revision 195
clomiphene citrate 217
colonic pseudo-obstruction, acute 169
– pseudopolyposis, unusual cause 175
colonoscopic decompression 169
colonoscopy 1
–, after successful arterial embolization 229
–, before successful arterial embolization 229
common bile duct, stenoses 83
contraindication *235*

duodenopancreatectomy 182
dysphagia lusoria 225
– –, endoscopic treatment 225
dysplasia 5
–, cancer prevention 5
–, diagnosis 5
–, grading 5
–, histological diagnosis 5

early complications, preventing 147
– –, treating 147
elective endoscopic sclerotherapy 165
electrocoagulation 128
endoscopic drainage 79
– –, biliary endoprostheses 79
– –, cholangitis 79
– –, duodenal stenosis 79
– –, obstructive jaundice 79, 182
– fistulotomy 151
– investigation, indication, risks and limitations *236*
– lymphoscintigraphy 113
– papillo(sphinctero)tomy 83, 151, 189, 195
– –, preoperative 195
– pneumatic dilatation 155
– retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERC) 83, 195
– – –, misdiagnosis 179
– –, drainage (ERD) 183
– sphincterotomy, nasobiliary drainage following 147
enteral nutrition 123
eosinophilia 175
ERC floating test 89
esophageal carcinoma 11, 139
– endoprosthesis, cuffed 71
– varices 165
– –, emergency endoscopic hemostasis 29
– –, sclerotherapy 29
esophagogastroscopy 1

fallopian tube, direct examination 221
fiberscope, upper-gastrointestinal 185
fibrin sealant 99
– tissue adhesive, endoscopic application 93
– – –, in the upper gastrointestinal tract 93
– –, sealant 71
fibrogastroscopy 1
flexible endoscopy 233
– fiberoptic sigmoidoscopy, complications 59
– ureteropyeloscopes 119
forceps biopsy of the papillary infundibulum and/or of the common bile duct 83

gallstones, buoyancy 89
–, floating 89
–, litholytic treatment 181
–, specific gravity 89
–, ursodeoxycholic acid 89
gastric carcinoma 17
– –, regional lymph node metastases 17
– partitioning, complications 207
– potential differential measurement, new method 185
– tumors, treatment 131
gastroenterologists, Greek 233
gastrointestinal tract, dysplasia 5
– bleeding, unusual cause 175
– endoscopy, colour atlas *235*
gastroplasty 207

hepatic volumetric index, determination 103
hydatid cysts of the liver, daughter cysts 199
– – –, intrabiliary rupture 199
– – –, laminated membranes 199

injection needle, endoscopic therapy 186
inoperable esophageal carcinoma, palliation 139
intraoperative choledochoscopy, result of technique 51
– echotomographic diagnosis, abdominal 109
– – –, neurosurgery 109
– ultrasound, liver and the bile ducts *235*
– –, apparatus *235*
– –, technique in intraoperative sonography *235*
intrarenal collecting system 119
– dimensions 119
intubation scope 71

jaundice, endoscopic palliation 143
–, gallbladder cancer 143
juxtapapillary malignancies, drainage 83

laparoscopic appendectomy, in women 211
– ovarian electrocautery 217
laparoscopy 211
–, diagnostic 73
–, pneumoperitoneum complicating coronary bypass surgery 63
–, television 73
–, therapeutic 73
laryngoscopy 201
laser endoscopy, clinical evaluation 131
– therapy (YAG), palliation for esophageal cancer 181
litholytic treatment of gallstones 89
lithotripsy of gallstones, mechanical 127
liver, anatomy *235*
low-level echoes in the gallbladder, microscopic biliary analysis 41
– – –, morphological appearance 41
lymphatic spread, colorectal cancer 113

malignant colon polyp, adenoma-carcinoma sequence 55
– – –, sessile polyp 55
mediastinoscopy 1
miniature color television (TV) camera, telescope attached 201
morbid obesity 207
morphotypes, groups 103

neodymium: YAG, contact laser surgery 25

neoplasia, intraepithelial 5
"N" staging 113

oesophageal carcinoma 17
– –, locoregional metastases 17
– stricture, endoscopic dilatation 225
Ogilvie's syndrome 169
ovulation 217

pancreatitis, chronic 229
papillary tumors 79
percutaneous endoscopic duodenostomy (PED) 123
– – gastrostomy (PEG) 33
– transhepatic drainage (PTC) 182
– – fiberoptic choledochoscopy, experience 189
– – – choledochoscopy, retained stones in the biliary tract 189
– – biliary drainage (PTBD) 189
peritoneoscopy 1
pH-monitoring system, oesophageal 127
polycystic ovarian disease 217
portal hypertension 165
– venous system, sonographic evaluation 165
postcholecystectomy pain 179
precancerous lesions 5
pregnancy 217
preoperative screening 195
primary gallstone disease, endoscopic approach 195
– – –, surgical approach 195
PTC, advantages 189

quality of life index, Spitzer 123

radiotherapy 139
rectoscopy 1
reliable palliation 182
resection limits *235*
residual choledochal stones 189

salpingoscopy 221
sealing of a gastric ulcer 93
splenic pseudoaneurysm rupture 229
stones in the intrahepatic bile ducts 189
Strongyloides stercoralis 175
suction ligator, rubber-band 71
surgeons 233
–, Greek 233
surgical endoscopy, pioneers 1
– endoscopic gastrostomy, enteral nutrition 33
– – –, Stamm gastrostomy 33

target surgery, rectal cancer 113
testosterone 217
therapeutic endoscopy 139
tissue sampling from the common bile duct 83
Troidl endoscopic pneumatic dilatation, technical details 155
Troidl's technique, long-term results 155
tumor *235*
– staging 109

ultrasonic endoscope, diagnosing metastatic carcinoma of the esophagus 181
– scanning 103
ultrasonography, endoscopic 11, 17
–, examination review and study guide *235*
ureteroinfundibular angle 119
ursodeoxycholic acid (UDCA) 181

video endoscopy, advantages 201
– –, pediatric 201
Visicath 186

Whipple procedure 182

YAG laser therapy 131